Translation

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Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2022 (Based on Japanese GAAP)

February 13, 2023

Company name: EPCO Co., Ltd.

Stock exchange listing: Tokyo

Stock code: 2311 URL http://www.epco.co.jp/

Representative: President and Group CEO Yoshiyuki Iwasaki

Inquiries: Chief Financial Officer Shinichiro Yoshihara TEL +81-3-6853-9165

Scheduled date of ordinary general meeting of shareholders: March 24, 2023
Scheduled date to file Securities Report: March 24, 2023
Scheduled date to commence dividend payments: March 27, 2023

Preparation of supplementary material on financial results: Yes

Holding of financial results meeting:

Yes (for shareholders and institutional investors)

(Amounts less than one million yen are rounded down)

1. Consolidated financial results for the year ended December 31, 2022 (from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)

(1) Consolidated financial results

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
Year ended December 31, 2022	4,818	2.6	65	(85.0)	216	(41.5)	359	(45.4)
Year ended December 31, 2021	4,696	7.2	437	(0.9)	370	(20.3)	658	50.2

	Earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share	Return on equity	Ordinary profit/total assets	Operating profit/net sales
	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
Year ended December 31, 2022	40.28	_	7.6	3.8	1.4
Year ended December 31, 2021	73.85	_	14.1	6.3	9.3

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity ratio	Net assets per share
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
As of December 31, 2022	5,077	4,391	86.5	492.11
As of December 31, 2021	6,377	5,050	79.2	566.73

(3) Consolidated cash flows

	Cash flows from	Cash flows from	Cash flows from	Cash and cash equivalents
	operating activities	investing activities	financing activities	at end of period
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Year ended December 31, 2022	(167)	(330)	(298)	1,025
Year ended December 31, 2021	230	483	(267)	1,794

2. Cash dividends

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		Annual dividends per share					Dividend	Ratio of dividends to
	1st quarter-end	2nd quarter-end	3rd quarter-end	Fiscal year-end	Total	dividends (Total)	(Consolidated)	net assets (Consolidated)
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Millions of yen	%	%
Year ended December 31, 2021	_	12.50	-	19.50	32.00	285	43.3	6.1
Year ended December 31, 2022	_	14.00	-	18.00	32.00	285	79.5	6.0
Year ending December 31, 2023 (Forecast)	-	14.00	-	18.00	32.00		93.2	

3. Forecast of consolidated financial results for the year ending December 31, 2023 (from January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Earnings per share
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
Six months ending June 30, 2023	2,386	0.3	46	7.3	109	29.3	155	(2.5)	17.39
Full year	4,918	2.1	125	91.1	289	33.4	306	(14.8)	34.33

4. Notes

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the year ended December 31, 2022 (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation):

(2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement of prior period financial statements

Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations:

Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons:

No
Changes in accounting estimates:

No
Restatement of prior period financial statements:

No

(3) Number of issued shares (common shares)

Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

Total number of issued shares at the	cha of the p	eriod (including treas	sury situres)		
As of December 31, 2022	l I	9,316,000 shares	As of December 31, 2021	I I	9,316,000 shares
Number of treasury shares at the end	d of the perio	od			
As of December 31, 2022		392,274 shares	As of December 31, 2021		404,074 shares
Average number of shares during th	e period				
Year ended December 31, 2022		8,919,792 shares	Year ended December 31, 2021		8,911,926 shares

Consolidated financial statements Consolidated balance sheets

	As of December 31, 2021	As of December 31, 2022
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	2,147,833	1,406,615
Notes and accounts receivable - trade	652,903	626,688
Work in process	102,675	137,553
Prepaid expenses	64,965	79,577
Income taxes refund receivable	1,283	118,361
Other	94,225	40,343
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(2,460)	(914)
Total current assets	3,061,427	2,408,225
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and buildings and accompanying facilities	377,667	570,912
Accumulated depreciation-buildings and buildings and accompanying facilities	(175,260)	(204,339)
Buildings and buildings and accompanying facilities, net	202,406	366,573
Tools, furniture and fixtures	503,301	524,630
Accumulated depreciation	(378,470)	(415,429)
Tools, furniture and fixtures, net	124,830	109,200
Other —	16,698	16,696
Accumulated depreciation	(8,279)	(14,795)
Other, net	8,418	1,900
Land	139,000	139,000
Total property, plant and equipment	474,655	616,674
Intangible assets	. ,,	
Software	133,738	94,158
Software in progress	960	960
Other	14,676	12,944
Total intangible assets	149,374	108,062
Investments and other assets	- 7	7,
Investment securities	2,012,320	775,360
Shares of subsidiaries and associates	216,488	482,950
Investments in capital of subsidiaries and associates	232,166	270,840
Long-term loans receivable	332	180,412
Leasehold and guarantee deposits	203,681	204,419
Deferred tax assets	26,393	27,009
Other	292	3,868
Total investments and other assets	2,691,673	1,944,859
Total non-current assets	3,315,703	2,669,596
Total assets	6,377,131	5,077,822

Liabilities Accounts payable - trade 56,447 94,081 Accounts payable - other 129,927 149,438 Income taxes payable 271,500 4,975 Contract liabilities - 36,852 Advances received 32,513 - Provision for bonuses 27,419 32,648 Other 148,592 105,363 Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Not active the benefit liability 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total sibilities 87,232 87,232 Share capital 87,232 87,232 Share capital 87,232 87,232 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,24		As of December 31, 2021	As of December 31, 2022
Accounts payable - trade 56,447 94,081 Accounts payable - other 129,927 149,438 Income taxes payable 271,500 4,975 Contract liabilities - 36,852 Advances received 32,513 - Provision for bonuses 27,419 32,648 Other 148,592 105,363 Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 31,452 37,932 Retirement benefit liability 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total labilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 36,40,242	Liabilities		
Accounts payable - other 129,927 149,438 Income taxes payable 271,500 4,975 Contract liabilities - 36,852 Advances received 32,513 - Provision for bonuses 27,419 32,648 Other 148,592 105,363 Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total iabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Share capital 87,232 87,232 12,0107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 12,0107 Retained earnings 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Valuation difference on available-for-sale	Current liabilities		
Income taxes payable	Accounts payable - trade	56,447	94,081
Contract liabilities - 36,852 Advances received 32,513 - Provision for bonuses 27,419 32,648 Other 148,592 105,363 Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 660,093 263,003 Net assets Shareholders' equity 87,232 87,232 Shareholders' equity 87,232 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other co	Accounts payable - other	129,927	149,438
Advances received 32,513 — Provision for bonuses 27,419 32,648 Other 148,592 105,363 Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 — Total non-current liabilities 660,993 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) — Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 </td <td>Income taxes payable</td> <td>271,500</td> <td>4,975</td>	Income taxes payable	271,500	4,975
Provision for bonuses 27,419 32,648 Other 148,592 105,363 Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 8 Retirement benefit liability 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Contract liabilities	_	36,852
Other 148,592 105,363 Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 34,452 37,932 Retirement benefit liability 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Shareholders' equity 87,232 87,232 Share capital 87,232 87,232 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 17 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458 <td>Advances received</td> <td>32,513</td> <td>_</td>	Advances received	32,513	_
Total current liabilities 666,400 423,360 Non-current liabilities 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Share capital 87,232 87,232 20,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 120,107 Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Provision for bonuses	27,419	32,648
Non-current liabilities Retirement benefit liability 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Other	148,592	105,363
Retirement benefit liability 34,452 37,932 Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Shareholders' equity Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Total current liabilities	666,400	423,360
Long-term accounts payable - other 11,360 11,360 Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 - Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Share capital 87,232 87,232 20,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Non-current liabilities		
Deferred tax liabilities 614,266 213,711 Other 14 — Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) — Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Retirement benefit liability	34,452	37,932
Other 14 — Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Shareholders' equity Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) — Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Long-term accounts payable - other	11,360	11,360
Total non-current liabilities 660,093 263,003 Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Shareholders' equity Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Deferred tax liabilities	614,266	213,711
Total liabilities 1,326,494 686,363 Net assets Shareholders' equity Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Other	14	_
Net assets Shareholders' equity Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Total non-current liabilities	660,093	263,003
Shareholders' equity 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Total liabilities	1,326,494	686,363
Share capital 87,232 87,232 Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Net assets		
Capital surplus 118,032 120,107 Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Shareholders' equity		
Retained earnings 3,579,709 3,640,242 Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Share capital	87,232	87,232
Treasury shares (202,894) (196,969) Total shareholders' equity 3,582,080 3,650,613 Accumulated other comprehensive income 1,242,994 434,817 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) - Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Capital surplus	118,032	120,107
Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment Total accumulated other comprehensive income Total net assets 3,582,080 3,650,613 434,817	Retained earnings	3,579,709	3,640,242
Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges (717) Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Treasury shares	(202,894)	(196,969)
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities1,242,994434,817Deferred gains or losses on hedges(717)-Foreign currency translation adjustment226,279306,027Total accumulated other comprehensive income1,468,556740,844Total net assets5,050,6364,391,458	Total shareholders' equity	3,582,080	3,650,613
Deferred gains or losses on hedges(717)-Foreign currency translation adjustment226,279306,027Total accumulated other comprehensive income1,468,556740,844Total net assets5,050,6364,391,458	Accumulated other comprehensive income		
Foreign currency translation adjustment 226,279 306,027 Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	1,242,994	434,817
Total accumulated other comprehensive income 1,468,556 740,844 Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Deferred gains or losses on hedges	(717)	_
Total net assets 5,050,636 4,391,458	Foreign currency translation adjustment	226,279	306,027
	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	1,468,556	740,844
Total liabilities and net assets 6,377,131 5,077,822	Total net assets	5,050,636	4,391,458
	Total liabilities and net assets	6,377,131	5,077,822

Consolidated statements of income and consolidated statements of comprehensive income Consolidated statements of income

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	Year ended December 31, 2021	Year ended December 31, 2022
Net sales	4,696,287	4,818,253
Cost of sales	3,233,830	3,608,121
Gross profit	1,462,457	1,210,131
Selling, general and administrative expenses	1,024,585	1,144,370
Operating profit	437,872	65,761
Non-operating income		
Interest income	705	5,353
Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method	_	97,605
Foreign exchange gains	3,618	38,344
Subsidy income	2,243	8,380
Other	865	1,532
Total non-operating income	7,432	151,215
Non-operating expenses		
Share of loss of entities accounted for using equity method	72,325	-
Other	2,094	-
Total non-operating expenses	74,419	=
Ordinary profit	370,884	216,976
Extraordinary income		
Gain on sale of non-current assets	_	4
Gain on sale of investment securities	622,376	254,938
Total extraordinary income	622,376	254,942
Extraordinary losses		
Loss on retirement of non-current assets	2,451	273
Total extraordinary losses	2,451	273
Profit before income taxes	990,809	471,645
ncome taxes - current	358,207	89,163
ncome taxes - deferred	(25,500)	23,235
Total income taxes	332,707	112,398
Profit	658,101	359,247
Profit attributable to owners of parent	658,101	359,247

Consolidated statements of comprehensive income

	Year ended December 31, 2021	Year ended December 31, 2022
Profit	658,101	359,247
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	292,552	(808,176)
Deferred gains or losses on hedges	388	717
Foreign currency translation adjustment	75,956	82,650
Share of other comprehensive income of entities accounted for using equity method	17,537	(2,901)
Total other comprehensive income	386,434	(727,711)
Comprehensive income	1,044,536	(368,464)
Comprehensive income attributable to		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	1,044,536	(368,464)
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	_	_

Consolidated statements of changes in equity

Year ended December 31, 2021

(Thousands of yen)

	Shareholders' equity			Accumulated other comprehensive income						
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity	Valuation difference on available-for- sale securities	Deferred gains or losses on hedges	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other com- prehensive income	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	87,232	118,032	3,188,966	(202,894)	3,191,336	950,441	(1,105)	132,785	1,082,121	4,273,458
Changes during period										
Dividends of surplus			(267,357)		(267,357)					(267,357)
Profit attributable to owners of parent			658,101		658,101					658,101
Disposal of treasury shares					_					-
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity						292,552	388	93,494	386,434	386,434
Total changes during period	-	-	390,743	I	390,743	292,552	388	93,494	386,434	777,178
Balance at end of period	87,232	118,032	3,579,709	(202,894)	3,582,080	1,242,994	(717)	226,279	1,468,556	5,050,636

Year ended December 31, 2022

										ands of join,
	Shareholders' equity			Accumulated other comprehensive income						
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity	Valuation difference on available-for- sale securities	Deferred gains or losses on hedges	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other com- prehensive income	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	87,232	118,032	3,579,709	(202,894)	3,582,080	1,242,994	(717)	226,279	1,468,556	5,050,636
Changes during period										
Dividends of surplus			(298,714)		(298,714)					(298,714)
Profit attributable to owners of parent			359,247		359,247					359,247
Disposal of treasury shares		2,075		5,925	8,000					8,000
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity						(808,176)	717	79,748	(727,711)	(727,711)
Total changes during period	-	2,075	60,532	5,925	68,533	(808,176)	717	79,748	(727,711)	(659,178)
Balance at end of period	87,232	120,107	3,640,242	(196,969)	3,650,613	434,817	_	306,027	740,844	4,391,458

		(Inousands of yer
	Year ended December 31, 2021	Year ended December 31, 2022
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before income taxes	990,809	471,645
Depreciation	151,271	144,216
Share of loss (profit) of entities accounted for using equity method	72,325	(97,605)
Subsidy income	(2,243)	(8,380)
Loss (gain) on sale of non-current assets	_	(4)
Loss on retirement of non-current assets	2,451	273
Loss (gain) on sale of investment securities	(622,376)	(254,938)
Interest and dividend income	(705)	(5,353)
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	(26,621)	10,422
Decrease (increase) in works in process	(6,049)	(34,859)
Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts	1,322	(1,545)
Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses	(4,559)	4,188
Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability	2,918	3,480
Increase (decrease) in provision for shareholder benefit program	(1,580)	_
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	16,750	37,634
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable - other	11,543	14,494
Other, net	(82,740)	(53,907)
Subtotal	502,517	229,760
Interest and dividends received	791	1,223
Subsidies received	2,243	8,380
Income taxes paid	(295,902)	(481,814)
Income taxes refund	20,397	74,458
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	230,046	(167,992)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	818	25,814
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(24,928)	(217,674)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	_	131
Purchase of investment securities	(100,000)	_
Proceeds from sale of investment securities	626,376	258,938
Purchase of intangible assets	(12,900)	(15,682)
Loan advances	_	(200,350)
Proceeds from collection of loans receivable	_	20,088
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries and associates	_	(196,000)
Payments of leasehold and guarantee deposits	(10,907)	(6,164)
Proceeds from refund of leasehold and guarantee deposits	4,926	791
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	483,384	(330,107)
Cash flows from financing activities		(550,107)
Dividends paid	(267,437)	(298,672)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(267,437)	(298,672)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	27,562	27,264
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Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	473,556	(769,507)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,321,127	1,794,683
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,794,683	1,025,175