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October 27, 2023

## Consolidated Financial Results for Q3 of FY2023 <br> (Under Japanese GAAP)

Company name: ValueCommerce Co., Ltd.
Listing: Tokyo Stock Exchange
Securities code:

## 2491

URL: https://www.valuecommerce.co.jp/en/
Representative: Jin Kagawa, Representative Director, President and CEO
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Scheduled date to file quarterly securities report: November 8, 2023
Scheduled date to commence dividend payments:
November 8, 2023
Preparation of supplementary material on quarterly financial results: Yes
Holding of quarterly financial results briefing: None
(Yen amounts are rounded down to millions, unless otherwise noted.)

1. Consolidated financial results for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (from January 1, 2023 to September 30, 2023)
(1) Consolidated operating results (cumulative)

|  | Net sales |  | Operating income |  | Ordinary income |  | Net income attributable to owners of parent |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nine months ended | $¥$ millions | \% | $¥$ millions | \% | $¥$ millions | \% | $¥$ millions | \% |
| September 30, 2023 | 21,751 | (18.6) | 3,867 | (39.8) | 3,876 | (40.3) | 2,678 | (40.7) |
| September 30, 2022 | 26,712 | 10.1 | 6,420 | 12.7 | 6,493 | 13.1 | 4,518 | 139.0 |

Note: Comprehensive income For the nine months ended September 30, 2023:¥2,659 million [(42.2)\%]
For the nine months ended September 30, 2022:¥4,603 million [144.5\%]

|  | Basic earnings <br> per share |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Diluted earnings <br> per share |  |  |
| Nine months ended | $¥$ | $¥$ |
| September 30, 2023 | 82.82 | 82.81 |
| September 30, 2022 | 139.78 | 139.71 |

(2) Consolidated financial position

|  | Total assets | Net assets | Equity-to-asset ratio | Net assets per share |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| As of | $¥$ millions | $¥$ millions | $\%$ | $¥$ |
| September 30, 2023 | 27,159 | 21,733 | 80.0 | 672.08 |
| December 31,2022 | 28,197 | 20,820 | 73.8 | 643.78 |

Reference: Equity As of September 30, 2023: $¥ 21,733$ million
As of December 31, 2022: $¥ 20,818$ million

## 2. Dividends

|  | Annual dividends per share |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|  | ¥ | ¥ | $\geq$ | ¥ | $¥$ |
| FY2022 | - | 27.00 | - | 29.00 | 56.00 |
| FY2023 | - | 25.00 | - |  |  |
| FY2023 (Forecast) |  |  |  | 25.00 | 50.00 |

Note: Revisions to the forecast of dividends most recently announced: None
3. Consolidated earnings forecasts for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023 (from January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

|  | Net sales |  | Operating income |  | Ordinary income |  | Net income attributable to owners of parent |  | Basic earnings per share |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $¥$ millions | \% | $¥$ millions | \% | $¥$ millions | \% | $¥$ millions | \% | ¥ |
| Fiscal year ending December 31, 2023 | 29,100 | (18.5) | 4,700 | (43.0) | 4,700 | (43.5) | 3,200 | (44.9) | 98.96 |

Note: Revisions to the consolidated earnings forecasts most recently announced: None

## * Notes

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the period (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation): None
(2) Adoption of accounting treatment specific to the preparation of quarterly consolidated financial statements: None
(3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement

1. Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations: Yes
2. Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: None
3. Changes in accounting estimates: None
4. Restatement: None

Note: For details, please refer to " 2 . Quarterly consolidated financial statements and significant notes, (4) Notes to quarterly consolidated financial statements (Changes in accounting policies)" on page 9 of the attached materials.
(4) Number of issued shares (common shares)

Total number of issued shares at the

1. end of the period (including treasury shares)
Number of treasury shares at the end of the period
Average number of shares outstanding during the period (cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year)

|  | shares |  | shares |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| As of September 30, <br> 2023 | $34,471,000$ | As of December 31, <br> 2022 | $34,471,000$ |
| As of September 30, <br> 2023 | $2,133,238$ | As of December 31, <br> 2022 | $2,133,699$ |
| Nine months ended <br> September 30, 2023 | $32,337,760$ | Nine months ended <br> September 30, 2022 | $32,326,859$ |

* Quarterly financial results reports are exempt from quarterly review conducted by certified public accountants or an audit corporation.
* Proper use of earnings forecasts, and other special matters
(Caution regarding forward-looking statements and others)
The forward-looking statements, including earnings forecasts, contained in these materials are based on information currently available to the Company and on certain assumptions deemed to be reasonable. Consequently, the statements herein do not constitute assurances regarding the Company's actual results. Actual financial and other results may differ substantially from the statements herein due to various factors. Please refer to "1. Qualitative information regarding financial results, (3) Information about consolidated earnings forecasts" on page 4 of the attached materials for the suppositions that form the assumptions for the earnings forecasts and cautions regarding the use of the earnings forecasts.
(Means of access to supplementary material on quarterly financial results) The supplementary material on quarterly financial results will be available on the Company's website.
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## 1. Qualitative information regarding financial results

## (1) Analysis of operating results

During the third quarter of the fiscal year (cumulative), a moderate recovery was observed in the Japanese economy as a result of the normalization of economic and social activities that followed the easing of restrictions on behavior that had been put in place to address COVID-19. On the other hand, some downside risk for the Japanese economy has emerged in the form of downturns in overseas economies.

In this environment, the Group has been focusing on providing effective marketing solutions to maximize performance of commerce business operators, "Gross Merchandise Value (GMV)," which is reflected in the following consolidated operating results.

For the third quarter of the fiscal year (cumulative), net sales were $¥ 21,751$ million (down $18.6 \%$ year on year). Overall, the conditions of the second quarter continued into the third quarter. Despite changes in the business environment having a strongly negative impact, business performance is expected to gradually recover going forward due to a year-on-year increase in sales of "StoreMatch" pay-per-click advertising for stores in the online shopping mall in the third quarter of the fiscal year continuing from the second quarter, and due to a recovery in the motivation of advertisers in the Finance category for advertising placements in "Affiliate Marketing" pay-per-performance advertising.

Selling, general and administrative expenses amounted to $¥ 3,621$ million (up $6.3 \%$ year on year), due mainly to an increase in compensation because of an increase in employees and the deployment of systems to strengthen security.

Operating income was $¥ 3,867$ million (down $39.8 \%$ year on year) mainly due to the decrease in net sales.
Ordinary income was $¥ 3,876$ million (down $40.3 \%$ year on year) mainly due to recognizing loss on investments in investment partnerships of $¥ 4$ million under non-operating expenses.

Net income attributable to owners of parent was $¥ 2,678$ million (down $40.7 \%$ year on year) mainly due to recording of income taxes of $¥ 1,157$ million.

Segment performance was as follows:
(i) Marketing Solutions Business

Marketing Solutions Business provides solutions oriented to attracting customers to e-commerce websites of commerce business operators. Its main service is that of "Affiliate Marketing" pay-per-performance advertising.

During the third quarter of the fiscal year (cumulative), net sales decreased significantly year on year in "Affiliate Marketing" mainly due to changes to advertisement placement policies and advertising budget constraints of advertisers in the Finance category, despite the recovery observed in the Travel category. As a result, this segment attained net sales of $¥ 8,875$ million (down $27.0 \%$ year on year) and segment operating income of $¥ 1,425$ million (down $35.5 \%$ year on year).
(ii) EC Solutions Business

EC Solutions Business provides solutions oriented to sales promotion on e-commerce websites of commerce business operators. Its main services are the "StoreMatch" pay-per-click advertising, and "STORE's R $\infty$ " CRM tool for stores in the online shopping mall operated by Yahoo Japan Corporation. Its services also include the "B-Space" e-commerce website operation support tool, and consolidated subsidiary Dynatech inc., which develops and provides information systems for accommodation facilities.

During the third quarter of the fiscal year (cumulative), "STORE's R $\infty$ " CRM tool was impacted by an increased use of new advertising products for stores promoted by online shopping malls from October 2022 and changes in campaign implementation policy for online malls, causing year-on-year decline in net sales.

As a result, this segment attained net sales of $¥ 12,876$ million (down $11.5 \%$ year on year) and segment operating income of $¥ 3,530$ million (down $31.9 \%$ year on year).

## (2) Analysis of financial positions

1. The status of assets, liabilities and net assets

Assets
At the end of the third quarter of the fiscal year, total assets amounted to $¥ 27,159$ million, a decrease of $¥ 1,038$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year.

Current assets amounted to $¥ 25,232$ million, a decrease of $¥ 890$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year. This was mainly due to a decrease in notes and accounts receivable - trade of $¥ 889$ million.

Non-current assets amounted to $¥ 1,927$ million, a decrease of $¥ 147$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year. This was mainly due to decreases in customer-related assets of $¥ 50$ million and investment securities of $¥ 83$ million.

Liabilities
At the end of the third quarter of the fiscal year, total liabilities amounted to $¥ 5,426$ million, a decrease of $¥ 1,951$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year.

Current liabilities amounted to $¥ 5,309$ million, a decrease of $¥ 1,999$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year. This was mainly due to decreases in accounts payable - trade of $¥ 460$ million and income taxes payable of $¥ 1,477$ million.

Non-current liabilities amounted to $¥ 117$ million, an increase of $¥ 47$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year.

## Net assets

At the end of the third quarter of the fiscal year, total net assets amounted to $¥ 21,733$ million, an increase of $¥ 913$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year. This was mainly due to an increase in recording of net income attributable to owners of parent of $¥ 2,678$ million, despite a decrease in retained earnings of $¥ 1,746$ million as a result of a dividend of surplus.
2. Cash flows

At the end of the third quarter of the fiscal year, the balance of cash and cash equivalents amounted to $¥ 20,187$ million, an increase of $¥ 3$ million from the end of the previous fiscal year.

The cash flows and their causes during the third quarter of the fiscal year (cumulative), are as follows.
Cash flows from operating activities
Net cash provided by operating activities amounted to $¥ 2,026$ million (compared to net cash provided of $¥ 4,765$ million during the third quarter of the previous fiscal year), mainly due to income before income taxes of $¥ 3,836$ million. Positive factors include depreciation and amortization of $¥ 315$ million, a decrease in accounts receivable - trade of $¥ 889$ million and a decrease in accounts receivable - other of $¥ 319$ million. Negative factors include a decrease in accounts payable - trade of $¥ 460$ million, a decrease in accounts payable - other of $¥ 419$ million and income taxes paid of $¥ 2,695$ million.

## Cash flows from investing activities

Net cash used in investing activities amounted to $¥ 281$ million (compared to net cash used of $¥ 278$ million during the third quarter of the previous fiscal year), mainly due to purchase of intangible assets of $¥ 277$ million.

## Cash flows from financing activities

Net cash used in financing activities amounted to $¥ 1,742$ million (compared to net cash used of $¥ 1,718$ million during the third quarter of the previous fiscal year), mainly due to dividends paid of $¥ 1,738$ million.

## (3) Information about consolidated earnings forecasts

The Company has not revised its consolidated earnings forecasts for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023, as released in its "Notice of Revision of Earnings and Dividends Forecasts for FY2023" of April 27, 2023.

## 2. Quarterly consolidated financial statements and significant notes <br> (1) Quarterly consolidated balance sheet

( $¥$ millions)
As of December 31, 2022
As of September 30, 2023

| Assets |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |
| Cash and deposits | 20,184 | 20,187 |
| Notes and accounts receivable - trade | 4,278 | 3,388 |
| Accounts receivable - other | 1,575 | 1,255 |
| Income taxes refund receivable | - | 217 |
| Other | 89 | 188 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (5) | (5) |
| Total current assets | 26,122 | 25,232 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment |  |  |
| Facilities attached to buildings, net | 116 | 106 |
| Tools, furniture and fixtures, net | 79 | 85 |
| Leased assets, net | 14 | 9 |
| Total property, plant and equipment | 210 | 202 |
| Intangible assets |  |  |
| Software | 651 | 693 |
| Software in progress | 131 | 154 |
| Goodwill | 104 | 65 |
| Customer-related assets | 134 | 84 |
| Other | 6 | 5 |
| Total intangible assets | 1,028 | 1,002 |
| Investments and other assets |  |  |
| Investment securities | 709 | 625 |
| Deferred tax assets | 105 | 78 |
| Other | 21 | 18 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (0) | (0) |
| Total investments and other assets | 835 | 722 |
| Total non-current assets | 2,075 | 1,927 |
| Total assets | 28,197 | 27,159 |

As of December 31, 2022
As of September 30, 2023

| Liabilities |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current liabilities |  |  |
| Accounts payable - trade | 2,722 | 2,262 |
| Accounts payable - other | 2,502 | 2,111 |
| Income taxes payable | 1,478 | 0 |
| Provision for bonuses | 43 | 113 |
| Other | 561 | 820 |
| Total current liabilities | 7,308 | 5,309 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |
| Deferred tax liabilities | - | 52 |
| Other | 69 | 64 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 69 | 117 |
| Total liabilities | 7,377 | 5,426 |
| Net assets |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  |  |
| Share capital | 1,728 | 1,728 |
| Capital surplus | 1,210 | 1,211 |
| Retained earnings | 18,110 | 19,042 |
| Treasury shares | (521) | (520) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 20,528 | 21,462 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  |  |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 289 | 271 |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive income | 289 | 271 |
| Share acquisition rights | 2 | - |
| Total net assets | 20,820 | 21,733 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | 28,197 | 27,159 |

## (2) Quarterly consolidated statement of comprehensive income (cumulative)

(¥ millions)

|  | Nine months ended September 30, 2022 | Nine months ended September 30, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 26,712 | 21,751 |
| Cost of sales | 16,885 | 14,262 |
| Gross income | 9,827 | 7,488 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 3,406 | 3,621 |
| Operating income | 6,420 | 3,867 |
| Non-operating income |  |  |
| Gain on non-refundable commissions for publishers | 0 | 4 |
| Gain on investments in investment partnerships | 67 | - |
| Other | 8 | 8 |
| Total non-operating income | 76 | 13 |
| Non-operating expenses |  |  |
| Loss on investments in investment partnerships | - | 4 |
| Other | 4 | 0 |
| Total non-operating expenses | 4 | 4 |
| Ordinary income | 6,493 | 3,876 |
| Extraordinary losses |  |  |
| Impairment losses | - | 7 |
| Loss on valuation of investment securities | - | 31 |
| Other | - | 0 |
| Total extraordinary losses | - | 39 |
| Income before income taxes | 6,493 | 3,836 |
| Income taxes - current | 1,994 | 1,070 |
| Income taxes - deferred | (20) | 87 |
| Total income taxes | 1,974 | 1,157 |
| Net income | 4,518 | 2,678 |
| (Break Down) |  |  |
| Net income attributable to |  |  |
| Net income attributable to owners of parent | 4,518 | 2,678 |
| Net income attributable to non-controlling interests | - | - |
| Other comprehensive income |  |  |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 85 | (18) |
| Total other comprehensive income | 85 | (18) |
| Comprehensive income | 4,603 | 2,659 |
| (Break Down) |  |  |
| Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent | 4,603 | 2,659 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests | - | - |

## (3) Quarterly consolidated statement of cash flows

( $¥$ millions)

Nine months ended September 30, 2022

Nine months ended September 30, 2023

| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income before income taxes | 6,493 | 3,836 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 309 | 315 |
| Amortization of goodwill | 39 | 39 |
| Share-based payment expenses | 10 | 8 |
| Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts | 0 | 0 |
| Interest income | (0) | (0) |
| Loss (gain) on investments in investment partnerships | (67) | 4 |
| Impairment losses | - | 7 |
| Loss (gain) on valuation of investment securities | - | 31 |
| Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable - trade | 931 | 889 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable - trade | (318) | (460) |
| Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable - other | 52 | 319 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable - other | (169) | (419) |
| Other, net | (52) | 146 |
| Subtotal | 7,227 | 4,719 |
| Interest received | 0 | 0 |
| Income taxes paid | $(2,462)$ | $(2,695)$ |
| Income taxes refund | - | 3 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 4,765 | 2,026 |
| Cash flows from investing activities |  |  |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (29) | (25) |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (224) | (277) |
| Purchase of investment securities | (66) | (8) |
| Proceeds from distributions from investment partnerships | 41 | 30 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (278) | (281) |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |
| Proceeds from disposal of treasury shares | 3 | 1 |
| Dividends paid | $(1,716)$ | $(1,738)$ |
| Repayments of finance lease liabilities | (5) | (5) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | $(1,718)$ | $(1,742)$ |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 2,767 | 3 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 15,498 | 20,184 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | 18,266 | 20,187 |

## (4) Notes to quarterly consolidated financial statements

(Notes - Uncertainties of entity's ability to continue as going concern)
Not applicable.
(Notes when there are significant changes in amounts of equity)
Not applicable.
(Adoption of accounting treatment specific to the preparation of quarterly consolidated financial statements) Not applicable.
(Changes in accounting policies)
Application of Implementation Guidance on Accounting Standard for Fair Value Measurement The Company has applied the "Implementation Guidance on Accounting Standard for Fair Value Measurement" (ASBJ Guidance No. 31, June 17, 2021) (hereinafter, "Fair Value Measurement Accounting Standard Implementation Guidance") from the beginning of the first quarter of the fiscal year, and decided to apply new accounting standards set forth in the Fair Value Measurement Accounting Standard Implementation Guidance prospectively in accordance with the transitional treatment provided for in paragraph 27-2 of the Fair Value Measurement Accounting Standard Implementation Guidance. This does not affect the quarterly consolidated financial statements.
(Segment information)
I. The third quarter of the previous year (cumulative) (Jan. 1 to Sep. 30, 2022)

Information about sales and income (loss) for each reportable segment and information on disaggregation of net sales
( $¥$ millions)

|  | Reportable segments |  |  | Adjustments (Note 1) | Amounts reported on the quarterly consolidated statement of comprehensive income (Note 2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Marketing Solutions Business | EC Solutions Business | Total |  |  |
| Net sales |  |  |  |  |  |
| "Affiliate Marketing" pay-per-performance advertising |  |  |  |  |  |
| ASP | 2,081 | - | 2,081 | - | 2,081 |
| Consulting | 7,463 | - | 7,463 | - | 7,463 |
| Options | 2,607 | - | 2,607 | - | 2,607 |
| "StoreMatch" pay-per-click advertising | - | 9,659 | 9,659 | - | 9,659 |
| "STORE's R $\infty$ " CRM tool | - | 3,396 | 3,396 | - | 3,396 |
| Others | 10 | 1,494 | 1,504 | - | 1,504 |
| Net sales from contracts with customers | 12,161 | 14,550 | 26,712 | - | 26,712 |
| Net sales from external customers | 12,161 | 14,550 | 26,712 | - | 26,712 |
| Transactions with other segments | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 12,161 | 14,550 | 26,712 | - | 26,712 |
| Segment operating income | 2,209 | 5,180 | 7,390 | (969) | 6,420 |

(Notes) 1. The adjustment to segment operating income of $¥(969)$ million constitutes corporate expense not allocated to any of the reportable segments.
2. Segment operating income is adjusted to operating income on the quarterly consolidated statement of comprehensive income.
II. The third quarter of the fiscal year (cumulative) (Jan. 1 to Sep. 30, 2023) Information about sales and income (loss) for each reportable segment and information on disaggregation of net sales

|  | ( $¥$ millions) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Reportable segments |  |  | Adjustments (Note 1) | Amounts reported on the quarterly consolidated statement of comprehensive income (Note 2) |
|  | Marketing Solutions Business | EC Solutions Business | Total |  |  |
| Net sales |  |  |  |  |  |
| "Affiliate Marketing" pay-per-performance advertising |  |  |  |  |  |
| ASP | 1,806 | - | 1,806 | - | 1,806 |
| Consulting | 5,738 | - | 5,738 | - | 5,738 |
| Options | 1,322 | - | 1,322 | - | 1,322 |
| "StoreMatch" pay-per-click advertising | - | 9,593 | 9,593 | - | 9,593 |
| "STORE's R $\infty$ " CRM tool | - | 1,813 | 1,813 | - | 1,813 |
| Others | 7 | 1,468 | 1,476 | - | 1,476 |
| Net sales from contracts with customers | 8,875 | 12,876 | 21,751 | - | 21,751 |
| Net sales from external customers | 8,875 | 12,876 | 21,751 | - | 21,751 |
| Transactions with other segments | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 8,875 | 12,876 | 21,751 | - | 21,751 |
| Segment operating income | 1,425 | 3,530 | 4,955 | $(1,088)$ | 3,867 |

(Notes) 1. The adjustment to segment operating income of $¥(1,088)$ million constitutes corporate expense not allocated to any of the reportable segments.
2. Segment operating income is adjusted to operating income on the quarterly consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

