The document is an English-language translation of the consolidated financial summary of the financial results for the second quarter ended September 30, 2023. This summary was prepared originally in Japanese in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in Japan. If there are discrepancies between this summary and the original document in Japanese, the Japanese version will take precedence.

Consolidated Financial Results for the Second Quarter ended September 30, 2023

For the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2024

November 9, 2023

TOYO ENGINEERING CORPORATION

(URL: https://www.toyo-eng.com/jp/)

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1. Business results for the second quarter of fiscal year 2023 (April 1, 2023 - September 30, 2023)

Note: Amounts are rounded down to the nearest million yen.

(1) Consolidated operating results (% of changes from the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year)

	Net sales	Operating income	Ordinary income	Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	Millions of yen %				
Apr. 1, 2023 - Sep. 30, 2023	117,055 21.3	3,222 5.2	4,026 59.3	2,364 91.3	
Apr. 1, 2022 - Sep. 30, 2022	96,477 (1.1)	3,062 29.0	2,527 10.9	1,236 (14.7)	

(Reference) Comprehensive income (millions of yen):

Apr. 1, 2023 - Sep. 30, 2023 : 6,074 3.1% Apr. 1, 2022 - Sep. 30, 2022: 5,889 163.7%

	Net income per share	Net income per share (diluted)
	Yen	Yen
Apr. 1, 2023 - Sep. 30, 2023	40.35	_
Apr. 1, 2022 - Sep. 30, 2022	21.10	_

(Note) Upon calculation of "Net income per share", the number of class A preferred stocks which were issued in March 2019 is included.

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Total net assets	Equity ratio
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%
As of Sep. 30, 2023	281,290	55,173	19.5
As of Mar. 31, 2023	256,311	49,105	19.1

(Reference) Equity at the end of period (millions of yen):

Sep. 30, 2023: 54,969

Mar. 31, 2023: 48,924

2. Dividends

		Cash dividends per share								
	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Annu	al
FY2022	_	Yen	0.00	Yen	_	Yen	0.00	Yen	0.00	Yen
FY2023	_	Yen	0.00	Yen						
FY2023 (Forecast)		/			_	Yen	0.00	Yen	0.00	Yen

(Note) Revision of forecast for this period: No

3. Forecast of consolidated operating results for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024 (April 1, 2023 - March 31, 2024)

(% of changes from the corresponding periods of the previous year)

	Net sales		Operating income		Ordinary income		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Net income per share	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%		Yen
Full year	250,000	29.6	5,000	4.9	5,000	28.6	3,000	82.1	51.19	

(Note) Revision of forecast for this period: Yes

(Note) Upon calculation of "Net income per share", the number of class A preferred stocks which were issued in March 2019 is included.

4. Others

(1) Significant changes in scope of consolidation

: No

(2) Number of shares issued (common shares)

Number of shares issued at end of period (including treasury stocks)

Sep. 30, 2023: 38,558,507 Mar. 31, 2023: 38,558,507

Number of treasury stocks at end of period

Sep. 30, 2023: 228,203 Mar. 31, 2023: 227,453

Average number of stock outstanding during the period: Second quarter of FY2023 and FY2022

Second quarter of FY2023: 38,330,667 Second quarter of FY2022: 38,331,329

(Note) The number of class A preferred stocks is not included in the number of shares issued.

^{*} Reference: This document is not reviewed by certified public accountants nor auditors.

^{*} Reference: The forecast given above are based on information available at the time of compilation and are inherently subject to variety of risks and uncertainties. Actual results may vary significantly from the forecast due to factors including, but not limited to, changes in the economic or business environment and exchange rate fluctuations.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

		March 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
		Millions of yen	Millions of yen	
_	[Assets]			
I	Current assets 1 Cash and deposits	108,523	127,579	
	Notes receivable, accounts receivable from completed construction			
	2 contracts and other	65,588	64,417	
	3 Costs on uncompleted construction contracts	22,290	26,828	
	4 Accounts receivable - other	6,374	8,502	
	5 Deposits paid	8,224	8,294	
	6 Forward exchange contracts	2,103	2,666	
	7 Other 8 Allowance for doubtful accounts	11,012	8,145	
	Total current assets	(1,361) 222,755	(1,483 244,951	
П	Non-current assets	222,733	244,931	
•	(1) Property, plant and equipment			
	1 Buildings and structures	15,076	15,319	
	2 Machinery, vehicles, tools, furniture and fixtures	5,827	6,127	
	3 Land	6,384	6,563	
	4 Leased assets	3,440	2,446	
	5 Construction in progress	301	555	
	6 Accumulated depreciation and impairment loss	(18,209)	(17,834	
	Total property, plant and equipment (2) Intangible assets	12,820	13,177	
	1 Other	4,726	5,075	
	Total intangible assets	4,726	5,075	
	(3) Investments and other assets	.,,,20	2,075	
	1 Investment securities	3,811	6,446	
	2 Long-term loans receivable	4,588	4,589	
	3 Net defined benefit asset	6,745	7,003	
	4 Deferred income taxes	678	703	
	5 Other	4,695	3,832	
	6 Allowance for doubtful accounts	(4,510)	(4,490	
	Total investments and other assets Total non-current assets	16,008	18,085 36,338	
	Total assets	33,555 256,311	281,290	
	Total assets	250,511	201,270	
	[Liabilities]			
I	Current liabilities			
	Notes payable, accounts payable for construction contracts and other	64,701	80,270	
	2 Short-term loans payable	12,168	11,203	
	 Income taxes payable Advances received on uncompleted construction contracts 	866 77,236	805 80,382	
	5 Provision for bonuses	703	721	
	6 Provision for warranties for completed construction	39	31	
	7 Provision for loss on construction contracts	538	361	
	8 Forward exchange contracts	285	1,853	
	9 Other	18,219	17,078	
	Total current liabilities	174,758	192,709	
II	Non-current liabilities	22.000	22.257	
	1 Long-term loans payable 2 Lease obligations	22,808	23,357	
	2 Lease obligations3 Deferred income taxes	1,083 5,235	930 5,528	
	4 Net defined benefit liability	984	1,172	
	5 Provision for losses on business of subsidiaries and affiliates	406	418	
	6 Other	1,929	2,000	
	Total non-current liabilities	32,448	33,407	
	Total liabilities	207,206	226,116	
	[Net Assets]			
I	Shareholders' equity	10 100	10 100	
	1 Capital stock 2 Capital surplus	18,198 4,567	18,198 4,567	
	2 Capital surplus 3 Retained earnings	17,944	20,309	
	4 Treasury stock, at cost	(447)	(447	
	Total shareholders' equity	40,264	42,628	
п	Accumulated other comprehensive income		707	
П		274	101	
П	•	274 1,019		
II	 Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustments 		636 7,787	
П	 Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustments Remeasurements of defined benefit plans 	1,019 3,926 3,440	636 7,787 3,208	
	 Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustments Remeasurements of defined benefit plans Total accumulated other comprehensive income 	1,019 3,926 3,440 8,660	636 7,787 3,208 12,341	
111	1 Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 2 Deferred gains on hedges 3 Foreign currency translation adjustments 4 Remeasurements of defined benefit plans Total accumulated other comprehensive income Non-controlling interests	1,019 3,926 3,440 8,660 180	636 7,787 3,208 12,341 203	
	 Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustments Remeasurements of defined benefit plans Total accumulated other comprehensive income 	1,019 3,926 3,440 8,660	636 7,787 3,208 12,341	

Consolidated Statements of Income

			April 1 September		April 1 September	
			Million		Million	
I		Net sales		96,477		117,055
II		Cost of sales		83,123		103,810
		Gross profit		13,354		13,244
III		Selling, general and administrative expenses		10,291		10,021
		Operating income		3,062		3,222
IV		Non-operating income				
	1	Interest income	468		613	
	2	Dividends income	39		109	
	3	Foreign exchange gains, net	-		346	
	4	Miscellaneous income	291	799	461	1,530
V		Non-operating expenses				
	1	Interest expenses	441		423	
	2	Equity in losses of affiliates	746		119	
	3	Foreign exchange losses, net	37		-	
	4	Miscellaneous expenses	108	1,334	184	727
		Ordinary income		2,527		4,026
		Profit before income taxes		2,527		4,026
VI		Income taxes				
	1	Income taxes	1,284	1,284	1,651	1,651
		Net profit		1,243		2,375
		Net profit attributable to non-controlling interests		6		10
		Net profit attributable to owners of parent		1,236		2,364
		-				

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

				, 2022 - r 30, 2022	April 1, 2023 - September 30, 2023		
			Millions of yen		Millions of yen		
I		Net profit		1,243		2,375	
II		Other comprehensive income					
	1	Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	91		433		
	2	Deferred losses on hedges	(78)		(383)		
	3	Foreign currency translation adjustments	3,336		2,948		
	4	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(155)		(231)		
	5	Share of other comprehensive income of affiliates accounted for by the equity method	1,452	4,646	931	3,699	
		Comprehensive income		5,889		6,074	
		Comprehensive income attributable to:					
		Owners of parent		5,866		6,045	
		Non-controlling interests		22		29	

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

		April 1, 2022 - September 30, 2022	April 1, 2023 - September 30, 2023
		Millions of yen	Millions of yen
I	Cash flows from operating activities		
1	Profit before income taxes	2,527	4,026
2	Depreciation and amortization	1,041	1,130
3	Amortization of goodwill	(5)	(1)
4	Increase in allowance for doubtful accounts	318	84
5	Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability	77	(326)
6	Increase (decrease) in provision for loss on construction contracts	437	(229)
7	Interest and dividends income	(507)	(723)
8	Interest expenses	441	423
9	Foreign exchange gains	(510)	(815)
10	Gain on sales of property, plant and equipment	(2)	(0)
11	Equity in losses of affiliates	746	119
12	Decrease in notes receivable, accounts receivable from completed construction contracts	1,937	3,861
13	Increase in costs on uncompleted construction contracts	(525)	(3,825)
14	Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable - other	1,295	(1,901)
15	(Decrease) increase in notes and accounts payable - trade	(13,457)	14,069
16	Increase in advances received on uncompleted construction contracts	18,974	2,315
17	Increase in deposits paid	(245)	(70)
18	Other, net	(265)	1,008
	Subtotal	12,278	19,144
19	Interest and dividends income received	265	439
20	Interest expenses paid	(410)	(383)
21	Income taxes paid	(734)	(1,008)
	Net cash provided by operating activities	11,398	18,191
II	Cash flows from investing activities		
1	Net decrease in time deposits	1,455	3,452
2	Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(309)	(537)
3	Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	9	29
4	Purchase of intangible assets	(1,225)	(863)
5	Net decrease in short-term loans receivable	0	0
6	Other, net	(141)	162
	Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(210)	2,244
Ш	Cash flows from financing activities		
	Net increase (decrease) in short-term loans payable	113	(580)
2	Proceeds from long-term loans payable	2,022	10,100
	Repayment of long-term loans payable	(3,549)	(10,391)
	Repayment of finance lease obligations	(364)	(327)
	Other, net	(4)	(6)
	Net cash used in financing activities	(1,782)	(1,205)
IV	Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	2,658	1,198
\mathbf{v}	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	12,063	20,429
VI	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	89,800	95,865
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	101,864	116,295
	-		

Segment Information

The company's reportable operating segment has a single segment, namely EPC Business.

Consolidated New Orders, Net Sales and Backlog of Contracts

			Millions of yen				
			Backlog	New	Total	Net	Backlog
			Beginning of period	Orders	10141	Sales	the End of period
		Petrochemicals	49,600	4,538	54,138	13,674	41,513
	0	Oil & Gas	32,483	50,206	82,689	10,723	74,385
	Overseas	Power/Railways etc.	20,791	29	20,821	6,124	15,276
	sea	Chemicals/Fertilizers	61,782	8,146	69,929	18,588	53,094
i	S	Pharmaceutical/Environmental/Industrial Facilities	2,619	1,705	4,325	1,685	2,828
		Others	1,252	4,656	5,908	1,228	4,728
Apr. 1, 2022 -		Subtotal	168,529	69,283	237,813	52,024	191,826
Sep. 30, 2022		Petrochemicals	40,038	1,748	41,786	4,301	37,485
		Oil & Gas	3,200	1,261	4,462	3,409	656
	Domestic	Power/Railways etc.	161,461	5,250	166,711	33,151	132,781
	mes	Chemicals/Fertilizers	=	320	320	-	320
	stic	Pharmaceutical/Environmental/Industrial Facilities	8,522	21,463	29,985	1,617	27,918
		Others	201	2,072	2,274	1,973	301
		Subtotal	213,424	32,117	245,541	44,453	199,463
			*4,478				*14,086
		Grand total	381,954	101,400	483,354	96,477	391,290
		Petrochemicals	44,416	28,170	72,586	15,118	58,082
	0	Oil & Gas	67,838	6,112	73,951	16,183	59,289
	Overseas	Power/Railways etc.	14,873	10,256	25,130	3,493	22,128
	sea	Chemicals/Fertilizers	106,333	13,021	119,355	16,315	103,385
	S	Pharmaceutical/Environmental/Industrial Facilities	434	564	999	380	601
		Others	4,327	1,615	5,942	1,878	4,080
Apr. 1, 2023 -		Subtotal	238,224	59,740	297,965	53,369	247,567
Sep. 30, 2023		Petrochemicals	31,646	5,514	37,161	14,478	22,682
	_	Oil & Gas	1,953	1,274	3,228	2,887	341
	Oor	Power/Railways etc.	100,627	365	100,992	35,513	64,768
	Domestic	Chemicals/Fertilizers	1,588	34	1,623	944	679
	tic	Pharmaceutical/Environmental/Industrial Facilities	24,949	526	25,476	6,963	18,512
		Others	201	2,912	3,114	2,898	216
		Subtotal	160,968	10,628	171,596	63,685	107,200
			*4,276				*14,266
		Grand total	399,192	70,369	469,562	117,055	354,767

Notes: 1. Net sales include corresponding amounts of the effects of changes in exchange rates upon the orders in currencies other than Japanese Yen.

The included amounts are 6,693 million yen for Apr. 1, 2022 - Sep. 30, 2022 and 4,273 million yen for Apr. 1, 2023 - Sep. 30, 2023.

(Reference) New orders and Backlog, the End of period for the Company's share of the affiliates accounted for by the equity method for Apr. 1, 2023 - Sep. 30, 2023 are 290,737 and 293,487 million yen, respectively.

^{2.} Adjustment of orders awarded in prior years are included in the "Backlog, the End of period".

The amounts are (2,280) million yen for Apr. 1, 2022 - Sep. 30, 2022 and (2,011) million yen for Apr. 1, 2023 - Sep. 30, 2023.

^{3.} Asterisks (*) represent increase (decrease) due to changes in exchange rates.