TRANSLATION FOR REFERENCE PURPOSE ONLY

This notice has been translated from the original Japanese text of the timely disclose statement and is for reference purpose only. In the event of any discrepancy between the original Japanese and this translation, the Japanese text shall prevail.

February 29, 2024

Company Name: ARE Holdings, Inc.

Representative: Tomoya Higashiura, President & CEO

(Code: 5857, Tokyo Stock Exchange - Prime Market)

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Notice on Share Exchange between Japan Waste, Our Consolidated Subsidiary, and Renatus Co., Ltd., and Change of Status of a Specified Subsidiary

ARE Holdings, Inc. (hereinafter the "Company") hereby announces that, as stated in the "Notice on Conclusion of Basic Agreement on Share Exchange between Japan Waste, Our Consolidated Subsidiary, and Renatus Co., Ltd." dated October 26, 2023, the Company concluded a basic agreement with Renatus Co., Ltd. (hereinafter "Renatus") and J-STAR NO.5-A, LP to conduct a share exchange (hereinafter the "Share Exchange") in which Renatus would become the wholly owning parent company, and our consolidated subsidiary, Japan Waste Corporation (hereinafter "Japan Waste"), would become the wholly owned subsidiary company, as of the same day. We also announce that the Company concluded a basic contract on the Share Exchange between Japan Waste and Renatus today. In addition, Japan Waste concluded a share exchange agreement (hereinafter the "Share Exchange Agreement") with Renatus.

Furthermore, as a result of the Share Exchange, Japan Waste will no longer be a specified subsidiary of the Company, and Renatus will become an equity-method affiliate of the Company by the acquisition of 32% of the shares of Renatus by the Company.

1. Purpose of the Share Exchange

Renatus was established for the purpose of balancing waste management business and global environmental measures and is a holding company forming a group of companies owned by a fund for which J-STAR Co., Ltd. provides, by itself or through its subsidiaries, investment-related services such as research and offering of investment opportunities and development of investees. This group of companies includes SINCERE HOLDINGS CO., LTD., SNK HOLDINGS CO., LTD., Sanwa Group Corporation Co., Ltd., and Harita Metal Co., Ltd.

With the Share Exchange, Japan Waste's large number of customers on a nationwide business network and Renatus' large and efficient waste treatment facilities will be integrated to achieve significant synergies. Based on the collaboration between the Company's DX business in the environmental preservation area, and Renatus' industrial waste treatment business, we will enhance cooperation with major manufacturers to provide services that contribute to decarbonization of the Japanese industries and society.

To further increase our corporate value, the Company will maintain the Environmental Preservation Business and strive for its development through above stated initiatives.

2. Overview of the Share Exchange

(1) Schedule of the Share Exchange

(1)	Date of Board's resolution at the Company	February 29, 2024	
(2)	Date of conclusion of Basic Contract on the Share	February 29, 2024	
	Exchange	reordary 29, 2024	
(3)	Date of Board's resolution at Japan Waste	February 29, 2024	
(4)	Date of conclusion of Share Exchange Agreement	February 29, 2024	
(5)	Date of approval of Share Exchange by General Meeting	Mount 15 2024 (subject to change)	
	of Shareholders (Japan Waste)	March 15, 2024 (subject to change)	
(6)	Date of approval of Share Exchange by General Meeting	March 25, 2024 (subject to change)	
	of Shareholders (Renatus)	March 25, 2024 (subject to change)	
(7)	Effective date of Share Exchange	March 31, 2024 (subject to change)	

Note: The schedule above is subject to change upon consultation and agreement among the parties concerned, if necessary, due to the progress of the procedures for the Share Exchange or other reasons.

(2) Method of the Share Exchange

The Share Exchange will be carried out through a share exchange in which Renatus will become the wholly owning parent company resulting from a share exchange and Japan Waste will become the wholly owned subsidiary company resulting from a share exchange.

(3) Allotment of shares in the Share Exchange

	Renatus	Japan Waste	
	(Wholly owning parent company	(Wholly owned subsidiary company	
	resulting from a share exchange)	resulting from a share exchange)	
Share Exchange Ratio	1	0.090913243389537	
Number of shares to be allotted	Renatus' common stocks: 3,296,000 shares (subject to change)		
through the Share Exchange	Renatus Common Stocks. 3,290,000 shares (subject to change)		

- (Note 1) 0.090913243389537 shares of the common stock of Renatus will be allotted to a share of the common stock of Japan Waste.
- (Note 2) 3,296,000 shares of common stock of Renatus to be disposed of through the Share Exchange will be allotted to the Company.
- (Note 3) In case fractional shares are included in the allotted to be delivered in the Share Exchange, Renatus shall process them in accordance with the provisions of Article 234 of the Companies Act and other relevant laws and regulations.
- (Note 4) Renatus is to conduct a 1-to-17 share split of its common stocks by the effective date of the Share Exchange. The above-stated allotment of shares in the Share Exchange and the number of shares to be delivered through the Share Exchange assumes the share split to become effective.

(4) Handling of share options and bonds with share options in connection with the Share Exchange

This is not applicable to Japan Waste, which has not issued any share options or bonds with share options.

3. Grounds for details of allocation in the Share Exchange

(1) Grounds and reasons for details of allocation

To ensure the fairness and appropriateness of the calculation of the share exchange ratio stated in above "2. (3) Allotment of shares in the Share Exchange" used for the Share Exchange (hereinafter the "Share Exchange Ratio"), the Company and Renatus requested calculation of the Share Exchange Ratio by a third-party appraiser independent from the Company, Japan Waste, and Renatus. The Company selected KPMG FAS Co., Ltd. (Hereinafter "KPMG FAS") as the third-party appraiser.

The Company and Renatus referenced the results of the Share Exchange Ratio calculation submitted by their respective third-party appraisers, carefully reviewed information including the results of mutual due diligence, and comprehensively considered factors including the status of finances, assets, and future outlook of Japan Waste and Renatus, and engaged in multiple careful discussions and negotiations. Consequently, the Company concluded that the Share Exchange Ratio is within the range calculated by KPMG FAS as stated in (2)(ii) below and is at a fair and appropriate level. Therefore, the Company will apply the Share Exchange Ratio to the Share Exchange.

Provided, however, the Share Exchange Ratio may be revised subject to consultation and agreement among the parties in accordance with the Share Exchange Agreement in case significant changes occur to various assumptions for the calculation.

(2) Matters concerning the calculation

(i) Name of the appraiser and relationship with the Company, etc.

The Company's third-party appraiser, KPMG FAS, is an appraiser independent from the Company, Japan Waste, and Renatus, and does not have related party relationship with the Company, Japan Waste, or Renatus, and does not have any material interest to be disclosed in respect of the Share Exchange.

(ii) Calculation

KPMG FAS analyzed the financial information of Japan Waste and Renatus and the terms and conditions of the Share Exchange, and considering that Japan Waste and Renatus are non-listed companies and do not have market share prices, adopted the discounted cash flow method, which calculates value based on the future cash flow of the business (hereinafter the "DCF Method") and comparable companies analysis method (hereinafter the "CCA Method"), which calculates value by referencing the share price of comparable listed companies, for the calculation of the Share Exchange Ratio. The results of the ratio of allocation of Renatus common stocks to one share of Japan Waste common stock under each valuation method are stated below.

Calculation Method	Share Exchange Ratio Calculation Result
DCF Method	0.0391~0.10078
CCA Method	0.0563~0.1087

The underlying business plans of Japan Waste and Renatus used by KPMG FAS in the DCF method for calculating the value of shares do not expect a significant increase or decrease in profits in any of the business years. Furthermore, the business plans do not assume the implementation of the Share Exchange.

4. Overview of the parties to the Share Exchange

(1) Overview of the wholly owning parent company resulting from the Share Exchange (Renatus)

(1)	Name	Renatus Co., Ltd.		
(2)	Address	6F, Shin Kokusai Building, 3-4-1 Marunouchi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo		
(3)	Job title and name of representative	Hideaki Sakurai, President and Representative Director		
(4)	Description of business	To hold domestic and foreign companies' shares; support their business activities; and provide supervision and control over them by providing management instructions.		
(5)	Share capital	100,000,000 yen		
(6)	Date of establishment	August 18, 2023		
(7)	Issued and outstanding shares	906,000 (as of February 29, 2024)		
(8)	As of/Fiscal year ended	December 31		
(9)	Number of employees	1,392 (consolidated)		
		(as of December 31, 2023)		
(10)	Major business partners	Not applicable		
(11)	Core banks	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation, Kiraboshi Bank, Ltd., Aozora Bank, Ltd.,		
(12)	Major shareholders and holding ratios	Resona Bank, Limited The Green Circle, LP: 24.45% Flag Holdings, LP: 23.06% Other shareholders: 52.49%		
	Relationship between	Capital relationship	Not applicable	
(12)	the listed company and	Personnel relationship	Not applicable	
(13)	the relevant company	Business relationship	Not applicable	
		Related party relationship	Not applicable	
(14)	Consolidated operating results and consolidated financial position of the relevant company for the latest business year	Not applicable		

(Note 1) Renatus is to conduct a 1-to-17 share split of its common stocks by the effective date of the Share Exchange.

(Note 2) As Renatus was established on August 18, 2023, business performance and financial status of its first fiscal year have not confirmed yet.

(2) Overview of the wholly owned subsidiary resulting from the Share Exchange (Japan Waste)

(1)	Name	Japan Waste Corporation
(2)	Address	21, Uozakihama-machi, Higashinada-ku, Kobe-shi, Hyogo Prefecture
(3)	Job title and name of representative	Hiroyuki Nakanishi, Representative Director, President
(4)	Description of business	Collection, transportation, and intermediate treatment of industrial waste
(5)	Share capital	4,480,817,500 yen

(6)	Date of establishment	April 20, 1964				
(7)	Issued and outstanding shares	36,254,344				
(8)	As of/Fiscal year ended	March 31				
	N. 1. C. 1	1,094 (consolidated)				
(9)	Number of employees	(As of March 31, 2023)				
(10)	Major business partners	Government agencies, scho-	ols, hospitals, research insti	tutions, corporations, etc.		
(11)	Core banks	Not applicable				
(12)	Major shareholders and holding ratios	ARE Holdings, Inc.: 100%				
		Capital relationship	A wholly owned subsidi	A wholly owned subsidiary of the Company		
			Directors and Corporate	Officers of the Company		
		Personnel relationship	concurrently serve as off	ficers of the relevant		
	Relationship between the		company.			
	listing company and the		The Company and the re	elevant company have		
(13)	relevant company	Business relationship	certain business relations	•		
	relevant company	Dusiness relationship	conclusion of management guidance agreement			
			and real estate leasing.			
			Japan Waste is a consolidated subsidiary of the			
		Related party relationship	Company. The Company and Japan Waste have a			
<u></u>			related party relationship			
(14)	Consolidated operating result	s and consolidated financial p	osition of the relevant comp	pany for the past three years		
	As of/Fiscal year ended	March 2021	March 2022	March 2023		
N	et assets	24,559 million yen	31,362 million yen	41,473 million yen		
	or assorts	(30,396 million yen)	(37,460 million yen)	(47,904 million yen)		
To	otal assets	109,710 million yen	116,591 million yen	109,183 million yen		
<u> </u>	sur ussets	(116,193 million yen)	(123,106 million yen)	(116,161 million yen)		
Ne	et assets per share	677.42 yen	865.07 yen	1,143.95 yen		
N	et sales	141,168 million yen	174,787 million yen	276,541 million yen		
	et suies	(144,533 million yen)	(178,094 million yen)	(280,400 million yen)		
0	perating profit	19,414 million yen	22,169 million yen	17,433 million yen		
	polating profit	(20,004 million yen)	(22,594 million yen)	(17,972 million yen)		
0	rdinary profit	19,658 million yen	22,018 million yen	17,448 million yen		
<u> </u>	rumary prom	(20,218 million yen)	(22,412 million yen)	(17,954 million yen)		
N	et income	13,373 million yen	16,162 million yen	12,688 million yen		
1/1/	or moonie	(13,734 million yen)	(16,424 million yen)	(13,021 million yen)		
Net income per share		368.88 yen	445.82 yen	349.98 yen		
_	ividends per share	361.34 yen	416.50 yen	137.91 yen		

^{*} While the relevant company has subsidiaries, it does not provide consolidated management indicators. Accordingly, the above shows non-consolidated management indicators, and simple totals combined with subsidiaries' figures are shown in parentheses. Furthermore, effective as of April 1, 2023, the relevant company transferred its rights and obligations associated with the precious metal recycling business, precious metal refining, manufacturing, and sales business to the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary through a company split. Therefore, the above shows non-consolidated management indicators before the company split.

5. Circumstances after the Share Exchange

		Wholly owning parent company resulting from the Share Exchange
(1)	Name	Renatus Co., Ltd.
(2)	Address	6F, Shin Kokusai Building, 3-4-1 Marunouchi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo
(3)	Job title and name of representative	President and Representative Director, Hideaki Sakurai
(4)	Description of business	To hold domestic and foreign companies' shares; support their business activities; and provide supervision and control over them by providing management instructions
(5)	Share capital	100,000,000 yen
(6)	As of/Fiscal year ended	December 31
(7)	Net assets	Not finalized yet
(8)	Total assets	Not finalized yet

6. Future outlook

Due to the Share Exchange, Japan Waste will be classified as discontinued operations from the fourth quarter of the fiscal year ending March 2024. The impact of the Share Exchange on the Company's consolidated financial performance for the fiscal year ending in March 2024 is expected to be the decreases in revenue and operating profit from continued operations by approximately 16,500 million yen and 3,200 million yen, respectively. Share of profit (loss) of investments accounted for using equity method of Renatus Co., Ltd. will be reported as part of operating profit (loss) from the fiscal year ending March 31, 2025. There is no change in business segments from the Share Exchange.

Please refer to the "Notice of Revision to Financial Forecast for the Year Ending March 31, 2024" released today.

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